**Dar Ul Imaan**

**Ramadan Series**

**Stories of the Prophets—Nuh(as)**

**Lesson 24—part9**

**Story of Nuh(as) in Surah Hud (part 2)**

The reason of beloved prophet Muhammad(saw) to aged after surah Hud and surahs like this, was because the topics of these surahs are very intense, there are stories of nations which rejected the prophets and the Allah swt’s punishment for those nations. It was almost 10 years for Muhammad(saw) to preach people of Makkah.

The reason of Allah swt to reveal those Surahs at that time was to comfort/console Muhammd swt, that prophets before him were rejected too like he is been rejected by his people. For that reason, prophet Muhammad(saw) became worried for his nation too, that they may be punish for their ignorant.

\*\*\* as the letter increase the meaning become vast and intense too. Sometimes more letters emphasis the conversation or to prolong the argument.

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|  | **بَادِىَ** | Subject, 3 letters, root word: ب د و |
|  | **كَٰرِهُونَ** | Subject, 3 letters, root word: ك ر ه |
|  | **طَارِدِ** | Subject, 3 letters, root word: ط ر د, to expel/ clear out |
|  | **ظَٰلِمِينَ** | Subject, 3 letters, Unjust |
|  | **جَٰدَلْ** | verb, 4 letters, root word: ج د ل, to argue |
|  | **مُعْجِزِينَ** | Subject, 4 letters, root word: ع ج ز |
|  | **يُغْوِيَ** | Present verb, 4 letters root words: غ و ي, seducement/deceive |
|  | **اُفْتَرَيْ** | Past verb, 5 letters, root words: ف ر ي, to make up something |
|  | **تَبْتَئِس** | Present verb, 5 letters, root words: ب ء س, war, hardship, sorrow, hunger |
|  | **مُغْرَقُونَ** | Object, 4 letters, root words: غ ر ق |
|  | **سَخِرُوْا** | Past verb, 3 letters, root word: س خ ر, to mock |
|  | **يُخْزِي** | Present verb,4 letters, root word: خ ز ي, dishonour someone |
|  | **مَعْزِلٍ** | Noun, 4 letters, root word: ع ز ل, to separate |
|  | **سَ** | Welcome word, present verb, 3 letters, root word: أوي, meaning soon |
|  | **ٱبْلَعِ** | Order verb, letters3, root word: ب ل غ, earth, feminine word |
|  | **أَقْلِعِ** | Order verb, letters 4, root word: ق ل ع, sky, feminine word |

**Story of Nuh(as) is mention in 24 verses in Surah Hud.**

So, he began to build the Ark, and whenever some of the chiefs of his people passed by, they mocked him. He said, “If you laugh at us, we will ˹soon˺ laugh at you similarly. Surah Hud:38

You will soon come to know who will be visited by a humiliating torment ˹in this life˺ and overwhelmed by an everlasting punishment ˹in the next˺.” Surah Hud:39

When Allah swt separate evil from pious people so, that he could punish them and so evil would not have their influence on pious.

And when Our command came and the oven burst ˹with water˺,1 We said ˹to Nuh˺, “Take into the Ark a pair from every species along with your family—except those against whom the decree ˹to drown˺ has already been passed—and those who believe.” But none believed with him except for a few. Surah Hud:40

Learning point: we shouldn’t delay things, do it right and do it on time.

**ٱلتَّنُّورُ** some say it means oven, some scholar say it means the surface of the earth and some say it means the whole earth.

Scholars say it’s a special **ٱلتَّنُّورُ** because of **ٱ ل** in the beginning.

Scholars say, Allah swt used the word **زَوْجَيْنِ** (pair) here not “animal” so it is wrong to translate animal’s pair, its better to say pair of all living being.

**أَهْلَكَ** refer to family in the religion not the blood relation or the wife.

It is said that Nuh(as)’s wife was a disbeliever, she was unfaithful to him, she would tell his(as) secrete to the disbelieving nation.

There is mention of 4 women in surah Tehreem, 2 bad women and 2 pious women. 1st bad woman is Nuh(as)’s wife and 2nd is Lut(as). 2 pious women are 1st Firoon’s wife Asiya(as) and 2nd is Maryam(as).

Sai bin Musyab quotes: from Nuh(as)’s blood relative 3 of his sons **سام, حام** ,**يافث** got on the ark along with their wives and from them the Nuh(as)’s legacy begun.

**سام** --- had three sons from them came; Farsi, Arab and Rumi

**حام**--- had three sons from them came; Pukhti, Sudani, Barbar

**يافث**--- had three sons from them came; turk, Saqalba, Yajuj Majuj

Some say all three sons were in the ark along with their wives and mother. Torat

Abdullah bin Omer narrates; first Qalima (**لَا إِلَٰهَ إِلَّا ٱللَّٰهُ مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ ٱللَّٰهِ**) is heavy on the scale on the day of judgment. And make zikr of **سُبحَان ٱللّٰه و بحَمد** it’s food to your soul, and don’t partner anyone with Allah swt and don’t be arrogant. Arrogance is to deny the truth and to think of people lower than yourself. Bukhari, Muslim Ahmad

And he said, “Board it! In the Name of Allah, it will sail and cast anchor. Surely my Lord is All-Forgiving, Most Merciful.” Surah Hud:41

**بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ مَجْر۪ىٰهَا وَمُرْسَىٰهَآ ۚ** dua to get on the transportation.

Scholars say, water reached 15 hands over the highest mountain. And it was everywhere.

There is a debate about how many people were on the ark, some say 80 including the sons and their wives, some say 72 and some say 10.

And ˹so˺ the Ark sailed with them through waves like mountains. Nuh called out to his son, who stood apart, “O my dear son! Come aboard with us and do not be with the disbelievers.” Surah Hud:42

Scholars say, all the disbelievers were to drown so the disbeliever son drowned too. When Allah swt punish someone, he doesn’t care about the status or lineage of that person, he is **حاكم، عادل**.

He replied, “I will take refuge on a mountain, which will protect me from the water.” Nuh cried, “Today no one is protected from Allah’s decree except those to whom He shows mercy!” And the waves came between them, and his son was among the drowned. Surah Hud:43

And it was said, “O earth! Swallow up your water. And O sky! Withhold ˹your rain˺.” The floodwater receded and the decree was carried out. The Ark rested on Mount Judi, and it was said, “Away with the wrongdoing people!” Surah Hud:44

Nuh called out to his Lord, saying, “My Lord! Certainly, my son is ˹also˺ of my family, your promise is surely true, and You are the most just of all judges!” Surah Hud:45

Allah replied, “O Nuh! He is certainly not of your family—he was entirely of unrighteous conduct. So do not ask Me about what you have no knowledge of! I warn you so you do not fall into ignorance.” Surah Hud:46

Nuh pleaded, “My Lord, I seek refuge in You from asking You about what I have no knowledge of, and unless You forgive me and have mercy on me, I will be one of the losers.” Surah Nuh:47

It was said, “O Nuh! Disembark with Our peace and blessings on you and some of the descendants of those with you. As for the others, we will allow them ˹a brief˺ enjoyment, then they will be touched with a painful punishment from Us.” Surah Nuh:48

This is one of the stories of the unseen, which we reveal to you ˹O Prophet˺. Neither you nor your people knew it before this. So be patient! Surely the ultimate outcome belongs ˹only˺ to the righteous. Surah Nuh:49

Allah is with those who put their trust in him(swt) and are patient. Specially when doing Dawah.